

دانشگاه تهران، تهران، ۱۴۰۰  
 در این حالت زوری نسبت به زمین است

۲۳۷  
 $9^{13} NP \rightarrow 13\alpha + \beta + \frac{1}{2}\chi$  (۱۴) ۲.۶

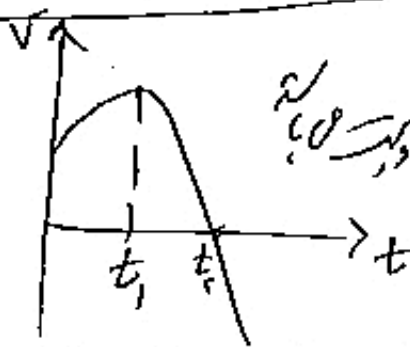
۲۳۷  
 $9^{13} NP \rightarrow 13\alpha + \beta + \frac{1}{2}\chi$

$A = 237 - 12 = 225$  و  $Z = 93 - 5 = 88$

$N = A - Z = 225 - 88 = 137$

۲.۷ - (۱۳)  $\frac{dv}{dt}$  در لحظه برخورد

$a_{av} = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t}$



۲.۸  $a_{av} = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} = \dots$   
 زیر نمودار  $t_1 - t_2$  است  $\Delta v = 14$  و  $\Delta t = 1$

$a_{av} = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} \rightarrow -4i = \frac{\Delta v_1}{1} \Rightarrow \Delta v_1 = -4i$  ۲-۲۰۹

$4i = \frac{\Delta v_2}{1} \Rightarrow \Delta v_2 = 4i$

$\Delta v = \Delta v_1 + \Delta v_2 = -4i + 4i = 0$

$a_{av} = \frac{\Delta v}{\Delta t} = -\frac{14}{1} = -14$

$x_A = v_A t + x_{0A}$

$x_B = v_B t + x_{0B}$

$0 = a v_A + x_{0A}$

$0 = 2.0 v_B + x_{0B} \rightarrow v_{AB} = -a$  ۲-۲۱

$x_A + x_B = 10 \text{ m}$

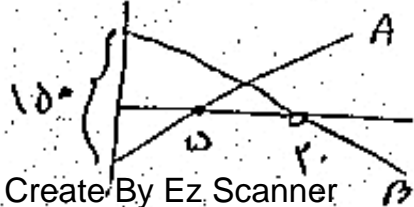
$v_A = 10$

$t = 2.0 \rightarrow x_B = 0$

$x_A = 10 + 2.0 \times 2.0 - 0.5 \times 2.0^2 = 10$

$x_A = -a \cdot t^2$

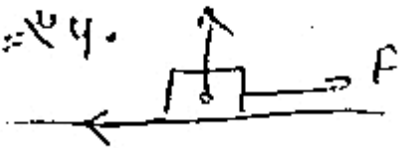
$x_B = 10 + v_B t$



دینا کے لئے

L 11

$P_N = 34$



$v = at + v_0$

$a = \frac{v}{t} = \frac{v}{F}$

$F = 1VV$

$F - f_k = ma \Rightarrow f_k = F - ma = 1VV - \frac{v}{F} \times 34 = 10$

$R = \sqrt{F_k^2 + F_N^2} = \sqrt{10^2 + 34^2} = 35$

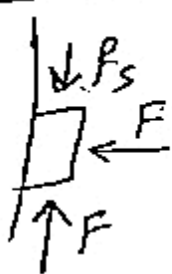
$mg = kx \rightarrow m \times 10 = 200 \times \frac{10}{11}$

R 11

$m = 2 \text{ kg} \quad f - mg = -ma$

$mg - kx = ma \rightarrow 20 - 20 \times \frac{10}{11} = 2a \rightarrow$

$a = + \frac{10}{11} \text{ J}$



$F - f_{sm} - mg = 0$

$f_{sm} = F - mg = 10 - 6 = 4$

R 11

$F = \mu_s F + mg \Rightarrow F = 10$

$R = \sqrt{4^2 + 10^2} = \sqrt{116} = 10.77$

$R' = f_{sm} = 4 - 6 = 2$

$R' = \sqrt{4^2 + 10^2} = 10.77$

$R = 4$

$\frac{R'}{R} = \frac{\sqrt{116}}{\sqrt{116}} = \frac{10.77}{10.77}$

$E = \frac{1}{2} m \omega^2 A^2$

$E = \frac{1}{2} m \left( \frac{2\pi}{T} \right) (A^2) = 1/2$

R 11

$\omega = \frac{2\pi}{T}$

$T = 6$

دینا کے لئے

۹۱۷۷۴۰۲۴۹. —————

$$\lambda + \frac{\lambda}{4} = 40 \Rightarrow \frac{5\lambda}{4} = 40 \Rightarrow \lambda = 32 \text{ nm}$$

① - ۲۱۰

$$f = \frac{c}{\lambda} = \frac{3 \times 10^8}{32 \times 10^{-9}} = 9.375 \times 10^{15}$$

$$\Delta \lambda / \lambda = 1 \Rightarrow \lambda = 1 \text{ cm}$$

② - ۲۱۶

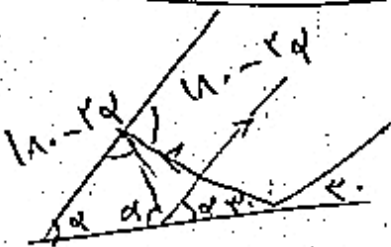
$$T = \frac{\lambda}{v} = \frac{1 \times 10^{-2}}{3} = 1/3$$

$$\frac{\Delta t}{T} = \frac{1/40}{1/3} = 12/10$$

رضه ۱۲ تکرار، ۱/۴ انجام داده  
سرعت ۱/۳ و A خط افقی

$$S_{av} = \frac{L}{\Delta t} \rightarrow$$

$$45 = \frac{12/10 \times EA}{1/40} \Rightarrow A = 3 \text{ cm}$$



$$110 - 2\alpha = \alpha + 30$$

۳ - ۲۱۷

$$3\alpha = 140 \Rightarrow \alpha = 46.67$$

$$E_0 - E_1 = hf$$

$$E_n = -\frac{E_R}{n^2}$$

n=8 فوتون ۲۱۸  
نقطه ۵ → ۴

$$-\frac{E_R}{8^2} + \frac{E_R}{4^2} = hf \Rightarrow f = \frac{E_R}{h} \left( \frac{1}{16} - \frac{1}{64} \right)$$

$$= \frac{1319}{4 \times 10^{-19}} \left( \frac{30 - 14}{14 \times 30} \right) = 7410$$

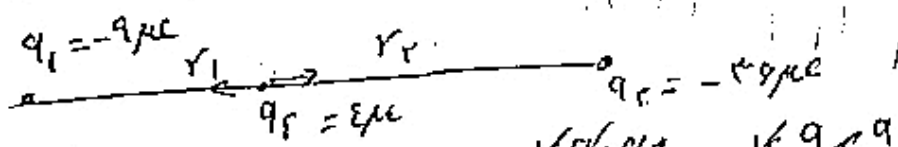
③ - ۲۱۹

$$\frac{1}{\lambda} = R_H \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^2}\right) \Rightarrow R_H = \frac{c}{\lambda}$$

$$\frac{c}{\lambda} \times 1.0 = \frac{c \times 1.0}{1.0^2} \times \frac{1}{1.0^2} \left(1 - \frac{1}{n^2}\right) \Rightarrow \frac{c}{\lambda} = 1 - \frac{1}{n^2} \Rightarrow n^2 = 9 \quad \textcircled{P} - 218$$

$n = 3$

توزیع مساحت  $\textcircled{1} - 220$



در دو شکاف  $F_{1r} = F_{2c} \Rightarrow \frac{k q_1 q_1}{r_1 r} = \frac{k q_2 q_2}{r_2 r}$

$$\Rightarrow r_2^2 = \epsilon r_1^2 \Rightarrow r_2 = \epsilon r_1$$

$\textcircled{P} - 221$

$q_1 = -\epsilon y$      $q_2 = \epsilon y$

$$F_{T_1} = \frac{k q_1 q_1}{r_1 r} - \frac{k q_2 q_2}{r_2 r} = \frac{k q_1 r}{r_1 r} \left( q_1 - \frac{1}{\epsilon} q_2 \right) = \frac{q_0 \times \epsilon \times 10 \times q}{\epsilon \times r_1 r}$$

$$F_{T_1} = \frac{q_0 \times \epsilon y \times \epsilon}{r_1 r} - \frac{q_0 \times \epsilon y \times \epsilon}{\epsilon r_1 r} = \frac{q_0 \times \epsilon y}{r_1 r} (\epsilon - 1)$$

$$\frac{F_{T_1}}{F_T} = \frac{q_0 \times \epsilon \times 10 \times q}{q_0 \times \epsilon y \times \epsilon} = \frac{10}{\epsilon}$$

$\textcircled{P} - 222$  - توزیع مساحت

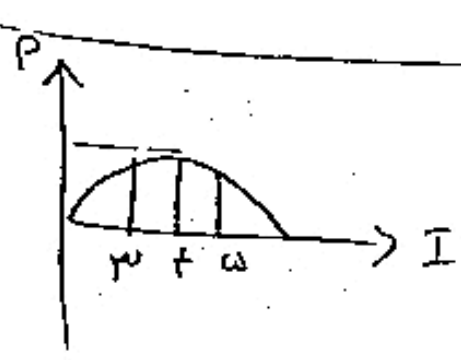
$$C_1 = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r A}{d} = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r \frac{L}{\Delta x} \Delta x}{\Delta x} = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r L}{\Delta x} = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r P F$$

(12)  $\epsilon_r \epsilon_0$

$$C_2 = \frac{\epsilon_0 \epsilon_r \frac{L}{\Delta x} \Delta x}{\Delta x} = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r P F$$

$$C_2 - C_1 = \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r P F - \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r P F = \frac{1}{2} \epsilon_0 \epsilon_r P F$$

(15)  $\epsilon_r \epsilon_0$



$$V = E - I r \Rightarrow E = I r$$

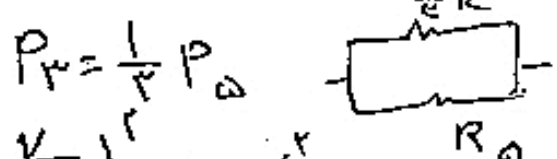
$$I = \frac{E}{r} \Rightarrow r = \frac{E}{I} \Rightarrow E = I r$$

$$I r = \Lambda r \Rightarrow I = \Lambda$$

$\epsilon_r \epsilon_0$

$$R_{12} = R + R = 2R \quad R_{12} > R \quad \text{نسبة} = \frac{r R + R}{r R} = \frac{r}{r} R = r$$

$$R' = R_{12} > R \Rightarrow \text{نسبة} R' \text{ لـ } R' \Rightarrow R' = R_{12} > R = \frac{r}{r} R + \frac{r}{r} R = \frac{E}{r} R$$



$$P_r = \frac{1}{r} P_0 \quad \left(\frac{r}{r}\right)^r = \frac{1}{r} \frac{V^r}{R_0} \Rightarrow R_0 = \frac{E}{r} R \Rightarrow R_T = \frac{\frac{E}{r} R \times \frac{E}{r} R}{\frac{E}{r} R} = \frac{r R}{r}$$

$$I = \frac{E}{R_T + r}$$

$$R'_1 = \frac{\Lambda \times r}{\Lambda + r} = \frac{\Lambda \times r}{\epsilon_0} \Rightarrow R'_1 = \frac{r \times r}{\Lambda} = r \Rightarrow R_T = r + \epsilon_0 = \Lambda, \Delta$$

$$I_1 = r I_r \rightarrow I = r I_r \Rightarrow I_1 = \frac{r}{r} I = \frac{r}{r} \left(\frac{r}{1.0}\right) = r$$

$$F_E = qE \quad F_B = qvB \sin 90 = qvB$$

(2) - 228

$$F_E = 2 \times 10^{-4} \times 500 = 1000 \times 10^{-4} = 10 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$F_B = qvB = 2 \times 10^{-4} \times 2 \times 10^2 \times 2 \times 10^{-2} = 8 \times 10^{-4}$$

$$F_T = (10 - 8) \times 10^{-4} = 2 \times 10^{-4}$$



$$\phi = BA \cos \theta$$

حوض بولق حابج سولور  
B القاب، B اصل باهم

(4) - 229  
تزینه (2)

$$\mathcal{E} = -N \frac{\Delta \phi}{\Delta t} = \frac{2 \times 10^{-2}}{10^{-3}} = 2$$

$$K = \frac{1}{2} m v^2 = \frac{1}{2} (5) (48) = 1400$$

(5) - 230

{ارشا}  $u = 2000$

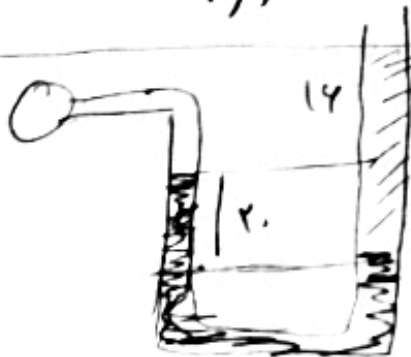
$$\frac{1400}{2000} = \frac{1}{\lambda}$$

$$P_2 - P_1 = \rho (h_2 - h_1) \Rightarrow \Delta P_1 = \rho_1 \rho \Rightarrow$$

(6) - 231

$$\rho (1.2 \times 400 + \rho \times 1) = \rho_1 \rho \Rightarrow \rho_1 \rho - \rho \rho = \rho \times 1.2 \times 400$$

$$\rho = \frac{1.2 \times 400}{1.4} \times \frac{1}{1000} = 1371 \frac{\text{gr}}{\text{cm}^3}$$



$$P_g + \rho h g = P_0 + \rho h g$$

3 - 232

$$100000 + 13700 \times 2 = 100000 + \rho \times 2.4$$

$$7200 = 2.4 \rho \Rightarrow \rho = 3000 \frac{\text{kg}}{\text{m}^3}$$

$$u_{\text{حد}} = \frac{v}{\lambda} = \frac{1}{\lambda} \Rightarrow \lambda = v$$

$$v = 1 \text{ mm}$$

تزینه 233  
رقم حدی 4 و 3

(P) - 202

$$P = mlf + mcd\theta$$

$$P_B = A \cdot C > 1$$

$$\text{درست} \quad \frac{mlf}{mlf + mcd\theta} = \frac{A}{A + 1 \times 2} > \frac{A}{1} \times 1$$

$$= \frac{A}{1}$$

$$m_A = m_B \Rightarrow \frac{P}{A} \times \frac{1}{A} = \frac{P}{B} \times \frac{1}{B} \Rightarrow \frac{A}{A} \times \frac{1}{A} = \frac{A}{B} \times \frac{1}{B} \quad (P) - 202$$

$$A_A \times \frac{1}{A} \times \frac{1}{B} = A_B \times \frac{1}{B} \Rightarrow A_B = \frac{1}{A} A_A$$

$$H = \frac{KA \Delta \theta}{L} \quad \frac{H_A}{H_B} = \frac{A_A}{A_B} \times \frac{L_B}{L_A} = \frac{A_A}{\frac{1}{A} A_A} \times \frac{L_B}{L_A} = \frac{A_A}{\frac{1}{A} A_A} \times \frac{L_B}{L_A} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{A}} \times \frac{L_B}{L_A} = A \times \frac{L_B}{L_A}$$

صورتی بالایی زاری است در صورتی مناسب  
۱۰۹۱۷۷۴۶۲۴۹